

### 1.—Land Area of Canada, Classified as Agricultural, Forested, or Unproductive.

NOTE.—The land area of Canada is shown classified by tenure in Chapter XXVIII.

| Description.                                      | Prince Edward Island. | Nova Scotia.   | New Brunswick. | Quebec.                   | Ontario.         | Manitoba.              |
|---|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
|   | sq. miles.            | sq. miles.     | sq. miles.     | sq. miles.                | sq. miles.       | sq. miles.             |
| <b>Agricultural Land (Present and Potential)—</b> |                       |                |                |                           |                  |                        |
| Occupied.....                                     | 1,861                 | 6,722          | 6,488          | 27,038                    | 55,689           | 23,644                 |
| Improved and pasture.....                         | 1,331                 | 2,811          | 2,656          | 17,608                    | 28,342           | 20,489                 |
| Forested.....                                     | 530                   | 3,911          | 3,802          | 9,430                     | 7,347            | 3,155                  |
| Unoccupied.....                                   | 105                   | 5,222          | 10,259         | 41,314                    | 67,181           | 26,960                 |
| Grass, brush, etc.....                            | 25                    | 2,922          | 759            | 1,314                     | 7,181            | 10,950                 |
| Forested.....                                     | 80                    | 3,000          | 9,500          | 40,000                    | 60,000           | 16,000                 |
| <b>Totals, Agricultural Land<sup>1</sup>.....</b> | <b>1,966</b>          | <b>12,644</b>  | <b>16,747</b>  | <b>68,352</b>             | <b>102,870</b>   | <b>50,594</b>          |
| Non-forested.....                                 | 1,356                 | 5,733          | 3,445          | 18,922                    | 35,523           | 31,439                 |
| Forested.....                                     | 610                   | 6,911          | 13,302         | 49,430                    | 67,347           | 19,155                 |
| <b>Forested Land—</b>                             |                       |                |                |                           |                  |                        |
| Productive.....                                   | 725                   | 11,950         | 21,773         | 303,500                   | 170,000          | 30,500                 |
| Unproductive.....                                 | 2                     | 50             | 189            | 70,000                    | 70,000           | 62,500                 |
| Tenure Classification—                            |                       |                |                |                           |                  |                        |
| Privately owned.....                              | 723                   | 10,473         | 11,100         | 31,048                    | 7,972            | 8,500                  |
| Crown land.....                                   | 2                     | 1,527          | 10,862         | 342,452                   | 232,028          | 84,500                 |
| Size Classification—                              |                       |                |                |                           |                  |                        |
| Merchantable.....                                 | 485                   | 7,470          | 13,384         | 213,500                   | 56,100           | 4,615                  |
| Young growth.....                                 | 240                   | 4,480          | 8,389          | 90,000                    | 113,900          | 25,885                 |
| Type Classification—                              |                       |                |                |                           |                  |                        |
| Softwood.....                                     | 725                   | 8,000          | 8,329          | 218,400                   | 65,000           | 10,950                 |
| Mixed wood.....                                   | 2                     | 1,150          | 11,223         | 66,100                    | 83,000           | 6,220                  |
| Hardwood.....                                     | 2                     | 2,800          | 2,221          | 19,000                    | 22,000           | 13,330                 |
| <b>Totals, Forested Land.....</b>                 | <b>725</b>            | <b>12,000</b>  | <b>21,962</b>  | <b>373,500</b>            | <b>240,000</b>   | <b>93,000</b>          |
| <b>Net Productive Land<sup>2</sup>.....</b>       | <b>2,081</b>          | <b>17,733</b>  | <b>25,407</b>  | <b>392,422</b>            | <b>275,523</b>   | <b>124,439</b>         |
| <b>Waste and Other Land<sup>3</sup>.....</b>      | <b>103</b>            | <b>3,010</b>   | <b>2,066</b>   | <b>131,112</b>            | <b>87,759</b>    | <b>95,284</b>          |
| <b>Totals, Land Area.....</b>                     | <b>2,184</b>          | <b>20,743</b>  | <b>27,473</b>  | <b>523,534</b>            | <b>363,282</b>   | <b>219,723</b>         |
|   |                       | Saskatchewan.  | Alberta.       | British Columbia.         | Yukon and N.W.T. | Canada.                |
|   |                       | sq. miles.     | sq. miles.     | sq. miles.                | sq. miles.       | sq. miles.             |
| <b>Agricultural Land (Present and Potential)—</b> |                       |                |                |                           |                  |                        |
| Occupied.....                                     |                       | 86,989         | 60,901         | 5,534                     | 7                | 254,873                |
| Improved and pasture.....                         |                       | 81,508         | 54,817         | 3,640                     | 4                | 213,236                |
| Forested.....                                     |                       | 5,481          | 6,084          | 1,894                     | 3                | 41,637                 |
| Unoccupied.....                                   |                       | 38,127         | 75,740         | 15,166                    | 14,063           | 294,827                |
| Grass, brush, etc.....                            |                       | 15,127         | 30,740         | 5,760                     | 10,063           | 84,841                 |
| Forested.....                                     |                       | 23,000         | 45,000         | 9,406                     | 4,000            | 209,986                |
| <b>Totals, Agricultural Land<sup>1</sup>.....</b> |                       | <b>125,116</b> | <b>136,641</b> | <b>20,700<sup>5</sup></b> | <b>14,070</b>    | <b>549,700</b>         |
| Non-forested.....                                 |                       | 96,635         | 85,557         | 9,400                     | 10,067           | 298,077                |
| Forested.....                                     |                       | 28,481         | 51,084         | 11,300                    | 4,003            | 251,623                |
| <b>Forested Land—</b>                             |                       |                |                |                           |                  |                        |
| Productive.....                                   |                       | 42,160         | 93,075         | 85,780                    | 10,000           | 769,463                |
| Unproductive.....                                 |                       | 40,000         | 37,560         | 123,760                   | 50,000           | 454,059                |
| Tenure Classification—                            |                       |                |                |                           |                  |                        |
| Privately owned.....                              |                       | 6,250          | 10,044         | 17,519 <sup>6</sup>       | 3                | 103,632 <sup>6</sup>   |
| Crown land.....                                   |                       | 75,910         | 120,591        | 192,021 <sup>6</sup>      | 59,997           | 1,119,890 <sup>6</sup> |
| Size Classification—                              |                       |                |                |                           |                  |                        |
| Merchantable.....                                 |                       | 7,305          | 20,680         | 36,010                    | 1,000            | 360,549 <sup>6</sup>   |
| Young growth.....                                 |                       | 34,855         | 72,395         | 49,770 <sup>6</sup>       | 9,000            | 408,914 <sup>6</sup>   |
| Type Classification—                              |                       |                |                |                           |                  |                        |
| Softwood.....                                     |                       | 8,900          | 31,770         | 85,780                    | 4,500            | 442,354                |
| Mixed wood.....                                   |                       | 9,395          | 40,800         | 2                         | 3,250            | 221,138                |
| Hardwood.....                                     |                       | 23,865         | 20,505         | 2                         | 2,250            | 105,971                |
| <b>Totals, Forested Land.....</b>                 |                       | <b>82,160</b>  | <b>130,635</b> | <b>209,540</b>            | <b>60,000</b>    | <b>1,223,522</b>       |
| <b>Net Productive Land<sup>2</sup>.....</b>       |                       | <b>178,795</b> | <b>216,192</b> | <b>218,940</b>            | <b>70,067</b>    | <b>1,521,599</b>       |
| <b>Waste and Other Land<sup>3</sup>.....</b>      |                       | <b>59,180</b>  | <b>32,608</b>  | <b>140,339</b>            | <b>1,393,496</b> | <b>1,944,957</b>       |
| <b>Totals, Land Area.....</b>                     |                       | <b>237,975</b> | <b>248,800</b> | <b>359,279</b>            | <b>1,463,563</b> | <b>3,466,556</b>       |

<sup>1</sup> These totals embrace present agricultural land of all possible classes and land which has agricultural possibilities in any sense. <sup>2</sup> Very small or negligible. <sup>3</sup> Total agricultural land plus forested land, minus forested agricultural land.

<sup>4</sup> Includes open muskeg, rock, road allowances, urban land, etc.

<sup>5</sup> An estimate from provincial sources places the total area of land suitable for tillage at 6,626 sq. miles.

<sup>6</sup> Revised since the publication of the 1939 Year Book.